Q.P. Code: 18HS0803

(b) Log phase

(c) Stationary phase

(d) Death phase of microorganisms.

R18

Reg. No: SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR (AUTONOMOUS) **B.Tech II Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations Feb-2021 BIOLOGY FOR ENGINEERS** (Common to CE, EEE, ME & AGE) Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 60 **PART-A** (Answer all the Questions $5 \times 2 = 10$ Marks) 1 What is meant by dominant and recessive? 2M**b** Write any four functions of proteins. 2M**c** What are autotrophs & heterotrophs? 2M**d** Distinguish between DNA and RNA. 2MWhat is sterilization? 2M**PART-B** (Answer all Five Units $5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks}$) UNIT-I Compare the characteristics of Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cell. 2 5M **b** How autotrophs utilize carbon and energy? 5M OR Illustrate in detail about the concept of taxonomic hierarchy. 10M Give an account on Duplicate Gene Interaction. 4 5M **b** Describe how color blindness is passed on to children. 5M Explain Mendel's law of segregation and independent assortment in terms of genetics. 10M UNIT-III List out the factors affecting the rate of enzyme reaction with neat diagrams. 6 **5M** Outline the mechanism of enzyme action with suitable diagrams. 5M OR 7 Classify the Proteins. **6M** Summarize the types of RNA and its functions in cells. 4M UNIT-IV Explain about Genetic material of DNA? 10M OR Write short notes on Protein as an Enzyme. 9 5M Protein as Structural elements **5M** UNIT-V 10 What is microscopy? Explain different types of microscopy. 10M OR 11 Explain using a graph: 10M (a) Lag phase

END